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0610/53

October/November 2010

1 hour 15 minutes

Additional Materials: As listed in Instructions to Supervisors

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **both** questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner's Use	
1	
2	
Total	

This document consists of **8** printed pages.

- 1 Three similar pieces of apple labelled **W1**, **W2** and **W3** have been stored for different lengths of time.

- (a) (i) In Table 1.1, describe the appearance and the texture of each piece of apple.

Table 1.1

	W1	W2	W3
appearance			
texture			

[3]

- (ii) Suggest which piece of apple, **W1**, **W2** or **W3**, has been stored for the longest time. Explain your choice.

.....

..... [1]

Chemical changes occur in apples during storage.

- (b) (i) Describe how you could safely test the pieces of apple for starch and reducing sugar.

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..... [4]

- (ii) Carry out these tests safely on samples of **W1**, **W2** and **W3**.

If you require hot water, raise your hand and it will be brought to you.

Record your observations in Table 1.2.

Table 1.2

test	observations		
	W1	W2	W3
starch			
reducing sugar			

[5]

- (iii) What can you deduce about the effect of storage time on the starch and reducing sugar content of the pieces of apple, **W1**, **W2** and **W3**?

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[3]

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In a different investigation, some apples were stored for 10 days. The apples were weighed at intervals and the results recorded in Table 1.3.

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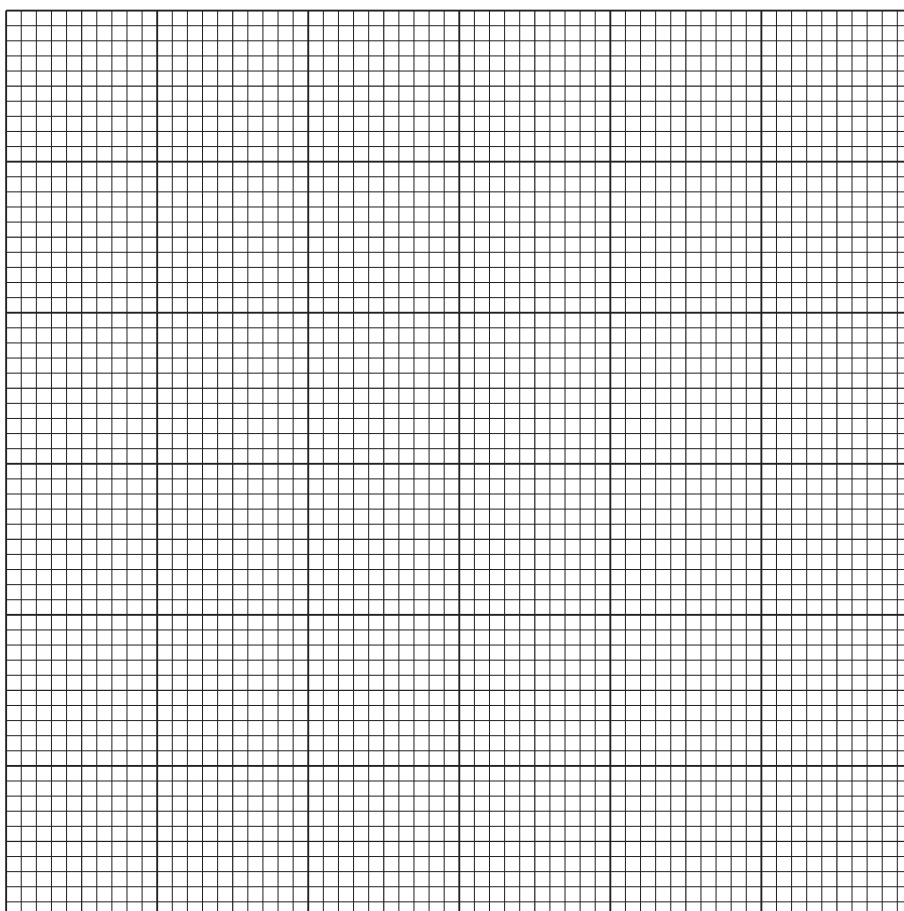
Table 1.3

time / days	mass of apples / g	total loss in mass / g
0	730.0	0
2	719.9	10.1
4	694.5	35.5
6	663.7	
8	636.5	
10	620.5	

- (c) (i) Complete Table 1.3, by calculating the total loss in mass of apples stored for 6, 8 and 10 days.

[1]

- (ii) Plot the total loss in mass of apples against time.



[4]

- (iii) Suggest **one** process that would cause the loss in mass of apples.

..... [1]

- (iv) Suggest how apples might be stored to prevent loss of mass.

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..... [3]

[Total: 25]

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2 **W4** is the shell of an animal that lives in water. The shell consists of two parts.

- (a) Make a large, labelled drawing of **W4** to show the external features of both parts of the shell.

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[4]

- (b) Suggest and explain **one** way in which the shell is an adaptation to the habitat of this animal.

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..... [2]

Fig. 2.1 shows the shell of a different animal belonging to the same group.

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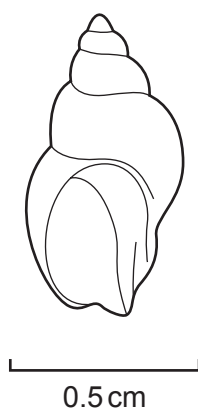


Fig. 2.1

- (c) (i) The animals that have the shell **W4** and the shell shown in Fig. 2.1 belong to the same group. Name this group.

..... [1]

- (ii) Calculate the actual length of the shell shown in Fig. 2.1.

Show your working.

Write the answer to the nearest 0.1 mm.

Answermm [3]

Question 2 continues on page 8

Hydrogencarbonate indicator solution is red.

The indicator changes colour when the pH changes.

In acid conditions it goes yellow.

In alkaline conditions it goes purple.

Two test-tubes containing hydrogencarbonate indicator solution were set up.

One test-tube, labelled **A**, contained a small animal.

The other test-tube, labelled **P**, contained a piece of water plant.

Both tubes were kept in the light for two hours.

The animal and the piece of water plant were then removed.

(d) Describe the colour in each test-tube and explain the change from red.

colour of indicator in test-tube **A** (contained an animal)

explanation,

.....

.....

colour of indicator in test-tube **P** (contained a plant)

explanation.

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..... [5]

[Total:15]